

Subject: CMS Health Outcome Survey (HOS) for Medicare Advantage Members

Dear Colleague:

Various health plan partners of Santé Physicians IPA, for example, Blue Shield of California (Blue Shield), have Medicare Advantage members as part of Santé Physicians IPA. The Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) have started their annual Health Outcome Survey (HOS) whereupon Medicare members will be polled regarding their perceptions about interacting with your practice and receiving timely care, as well as the health plan itself.

The HOS results are included in the Medicare STAR Ratings awards. CMS uses this information to determine our STAR sores and subsequently the Medicare Advantage payments the plan and the provider receives. Higher scores also support membership growth from patients who seek out high quality medical providers.

We are including a tip-sheet (from our Blue Shield partner) with the types of questions Medicare members will be asked by CMS if they are selected to participate in the survey. The survey will begin in July and continue through October of this year. To learn more about the annual survey, and how it is used, visit CMS' website.

We value the dedication and services you provide for our members and look forward to working with you during this important CMS survey.

Contact Kelly Lilles, Director of Physician Services, for any assistance or any additional questions.

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You and your staff can strongly impact HOS scores and the Medicare Star rating

The Health Outcome Survey (HOS) is used by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) to assess patients' perception of you, your staff, and the health plan. Scores from this survey figure prominently in determining Medicare Star rating. A 5-Star rating increases our enrollment and brings more patients to your practice. To improve HOS success, here are best practice recommendations and educational resources by measure.

HOS measure - Physical health: In the past four weeks...

- **Q** Are you experiencing limitations in typical daily activities such as moving a table, vacuuming, bowling, playing golf, or climbing stairs?
- Q Have you a accomplished less than you would like or felt limited in work or other activities?
- Q Did pain interfere with your normal work, both inside and outside the home?

Recommendations:

- Ask patients about their physical well-being and if appropriate, level of pain/discomfort.
- Suggest physical therapy or pain management if needed.
- Recommend ways to begin and/or continue to engage in physical activities (e.g., no extra cost gym membership through SilverSneakers®, YMCA, community centers, etc.).

HOS measure - Monitoring physical activity: In the past 12 months...

- **Q** Have you talked with your doctor or health provider about exercise or physical activity? For example, were you asked if you exercise regularly or take part in physical exercise?
- **Q** Did your doctor or health provider advise you to start, increase, or maintain your exercise level or physical activity? For example, were you advised to take the stairs, increase walking from 10 to 20 minutes daily, or maintain your current exercise program?

Recommendations:

- Discuss the benefits of physical activity and assess your patient's physical activity level.
- Use the Exercise is Medicine® physical activity prescription form with your patients.
- Refer patients with limited mobility to physical therapy to learn safe and effective exercises.

HOS measure - Urinary incontinence: In the past six months...

- Q Have you accidentally leaked urine? If yes, how much of a problem was this for you?
- **Q** Have you talked with your doctor or health provider about your urine leakage?
- Q There are many ways to treat urinary incontinence (i.e., bladder training, medication, surgery). Have you talked with your doctor or healthcare provider about any of these?

Recommendations:

- Discuss urinary incontinence with patients or ask nursing staff/medical assistants to do so.
- Display urinary incontinence patient education materials in exam rooms.
- Review medications for those that can contribute to bladder control issues.
- Educate patients about noninvasive behavioral interventions for urinary incontinence; when necessary, refer for appropriate treatment.

HOS measure - Improving or maintaining mental health: In the past four weeks...

- **Q** Because of emotional problems such as feeling depressed or anxious, have you accomplished less than you would like or not performed as carefully as usual?
- **Q** How much of the time have you: (1) Felt calm and peaceful? (2) Had a lot of energy? (3) Felt downhearted and blue?
- **Q** How much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems i interfered with your social activities (like visiting with friends, relatives, etc.)?

Recommendations:

- Assess and discuss mental health status at every appointment, even when your patient has not screened positive for a mental health condition.
- Consider conducting a PHQ9 annually, and more frequently if appropriate.
- Create a staff list of mental health carve outs and individual health plan referral processes.
- Refer patients to educational resources like the National Institute of Mental Health (NIH)

HOS measure - Reducing risk of falling: In the past 12 months...

Q Did you talk with your doctor or health provider about issues with falling, walking, or balance?

Q Has your doctor or health provider done anything to help prevent falls or treat problems with balance or walking? Some things they might do include: (1) Suggest that you use a cane or walker; (2) Check your blood pressure lying and standing; (3) Suggest that you do an exercise or physical therapy program; (4) Suggest a vision or hearing test.

Recommendations:

- Teach staff how to screen for fall risk (see the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) STEADI Fall Risk Factors Checklist) and how to administer gait/balance assessments. (See the Functional Assessments tab.)
- Assess fall risk and discuss fall prevention activities with each patient.
- Conduct a medication review.
- Encourage annual eye exams and regular prescription updates.
- Promote exercise, specifically those that increase leg strength and balance.
- Consider referral to a home health occupational/physical therapist for home safety evaluation and modification (e.g., handrails in the shower, using a cane or walker).
- Distribute CDC STEADI fall prevention education materials by email and/or consider providing copies in your waiting and exam rooms.